

# West Contra Costa USD

## Board Policy

### Hate-Motivated Behavior

BP 5145.9

#### Students

The West Contra Costa Unified School District Board of Education, hereinafter referred to as the Board, is committed to equal opportunity for all individuals in education within a safe school environment that allows all students equal access and opportunities to all of the district's programs and activities, including academic programs, educational supports, services, and enrichment activities.

The Board is committed to providing a safe educational environment and positive school climate to all students. In the West Contra Costa Unified School District, all students have the right to be educated in a positive and safe environment that is free from disruption.

The Board affirms the right of every student to be protected from hate-motivated behavior. It is the intent of the Board to promote understanding of and respect for human rights, diversity, and tolerance in a multicultural society and to provide strategies to manage conflicts constructively.

The Board is committed to providing a safe school environment that allows all students equal access and opportunities in the district's academic and other educational support programs, services, and activities. The Board prohibits, at any district school, school activity, or attendance within a school under the jurisdiction of the superintendent of the school district, unlawful discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying of any student based on the student's actual race, color, ancestry, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, age, religion, marital or parental status, physical or mental disability, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity or gender expression; the perception of one or more of such characteristics, or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics. Gender identity is a person's personal sense of gender (e.g., being a boy or a girl), which may or may not be the same as their biological sex at birth. For transgender persons, the sex at birth (i.e., male or female) does not match their own internal sense of their gender identity. Since gender identity is internal, it isn't necessarily visible to others. Gender expression is a person's external manifestation of their gender identity. Gender expression is visible to others - it's the way a person expresses their gender identity through clothing, behavior, posture, mannerisms, speech patterns, activities and more.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with regional programs and community organizations to promote safe environments for youth. These efforts shall be focused on providing an efficient use of district and community resources.

The district shall provide age-appropriate instruction to help promote understanding of and respect for human rights, diversity, and tolerance in a multicultural society and to provide strategies to manage conflicts constructively. (Education Code 233.8)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff receive training on recognizing hate-motivated behavior and on strategies to respond appropriately to such behavior.

#### Complaint Process

Any student who feels that they are being or have been a victim of hate-motivated behavior on school grounds, while going to or coming from school, while at school activities on or off school grounds, while on district transportation, or while otherwise in a district program or activity is encouraged to immediately contact his or her teacher or any other employee.

An employee who receives such a complaint, otherwise becomes aware of, or personally observes possible hate-motivated behavior shall immediately report it to the District Compliance Officer or the

principal or vice principal of the relevant school site. Such reports will be processed in accordance with Administrative Regulation 5145.7.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that any complaints regarding hate-motivated behavior are immediately investigated in accordance with Administrative Regulation 5145.7.

When the Superintendent or designee has determined that hate-motivated behavior has occurred, he/she shall take prompt, appropriate action to end the hate-motivated behavior, prevent its recurrence and address its effects on the victim.

A student who has been found to have demonstrated hate-motivated behavior shall receive interventions and/or be subject to discipline in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

In addition, the district shall provide counseling and appropriate anti-bias training and diversity education for students about the impact of exhibiting hate-motivated behavior.

The district shall also provide counseling, guidance and support, as necessary, to those students who are the victims of hate-motivated behavior and to students who exhibit such behavior. (Education Code 233.8)

#### Legal Reference:

##### EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

32282 School safety plans

48900.3 Suspension for hate violence

48900.4 Suspension or expulsion for threats or harassment

##### PENAL CODE

422.55 Definition of hate crime

422.6 Crimes, harassment

##### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4600-4687 Uniform Complaint Procedures

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs

#### Management Resources:

##### CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION LEGAL ADVISORIES

California Student Safety and Violence Prevention - Laws and Regulations, April 2004

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS & NATIONAL

ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Protecting Students from Harassment and Hate Crime: A Guide for Schools, 1999

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PUBLICATIONS

Preventing Youth Hate Crimes: A Guide for Schools and Communities, 1997

##### WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Association of Human Relations Organizations: <http://www.cahro.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center: <http://www.safeyouth.org>

U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights: <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr>

U.S. Department of Justice, Community Relations Service: <http://www.usdoj.gov/crs>

Policy WEST CONTRA COSTA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

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